

The Brattleboro Daily Reform

VOL. 4, NO. 153.

BRATTLEBORO, VERMONT, MONDAY EVENING, AUGUST 28, 1916.

TWO CENTS.

RUMANIA DECLARES WAR ON HUNGARY

**Follows Lead of Italy, Which
Yesterday Declared War
Against Germany**

FOURTEEN COUNTRIES NOW ENGAGED IN WAR

**Rumania, Which Has Over a Half Mil-
lion Well Trained Troops, Will Prob-
ably Start to Invade Hungary—Opens
Way for Russians.**

BERLIN, via London, Aug. 28.—Rumania declared war on Austria-Hungary on Sunday evening, it is announced officially here.

Italy yesterday declared war on Germany. Fourteen nations are now engaged in the world struggle.

The entry of Rumania into the war opens to the Russian army a gateway through Rumania to attack the Bulgarians from the north, while the allied army, having its base at Saloniki attacks them and their German allies from the south.

Rumania has an army estimated at 500,000 which has often been described as one of the most thoroughly equipped and disciplined in Europe. Bulgaria is said to have stationed 100,000 or more troops along the southern bank of the Danube to protect her frontier from Rumanian invasion.

Military authorities in Budapest assert that the chief factor for the consideration of the central powers is now the half a million or more men of the Rumanian army, and the opportunity offered for a new Russian invasion of Hungary. One reason for delay in Rumania's decision to enter the struggle, it is said, has been lack of ammunition, which now has been relieved by large supplies coming from Japan, according to recent reports.

Rumania has a border line as long as the whole Russian western war front on which to choose her point of attack. In what direction her first blow might be aimed is only indicated by her desire to pour her troops through the passes of the Transylvanian Alps and the Carpathians into Transylvania.

POPULAR FEELING DEEPLY STIRRED

**Greeks Are Indignant Over Occupation
of Their Territory by the
Bulgarians.**

ATHENS, Greece, August 28.—Popular feeling is stirred deeply by occupation of Greek territory by the Bulgarians, although this move was sanctioned by the Greek government. Twenty thousand Greeks joined in a popular demonstration yesterday before the residence of former Premier Venizelos, an ardent supporter of the entente allies. The former premier urged that a committee be sent to King Constantine to warn him not to use his influence in the forthcoming general elections because the results would be "destructive" and to request him to give the present government, which favors a policy of neutrality, full political authority at the same time preparing the army for "a possible rupture of existing conditions."

RELEASE AMERICAN FISHING SCHOONERS

**Owners Compelled to Give British
Heavy Bonds to Insure Arrival in
Norwegian Ports.**

LONDON, August 28.—The American fishing schooners, Maxine Elliott and Lizzie Griffin, seized by a British patrol boat while fishing off the coast of Iceland and taken to the Shetland Islands, were today ordered released. The schooners will be depurt on condition that the owners in Norway of the cargoes give bonds amounting to double the value of the fish to insure their arrival at a Norwegian port.

ARTILLERY FIGHTING.

**But No Infantry Action of Importance
on the Macedonian Front.**

LONDON, Aug. 28.—Artillery fighting is in progress along the Macedonian front, but no infantry actions of importance are underway, so far as is indicated by today's official account of the operations on this front.

China has the largest bridge in the world, extending 5 1/2 miles over an arm of the Yellow sea and being supported on 300 stone arches.

In Odd Fellows' Temple

Monday night at 7.30—Regular meeting of Wauvassinet lodge.

FIRES HIS HOME AND SHOOTS SELF

**O. A. Harris Dying in Littleton Hospital—Domestic Troubles
the Cause.**

LITTLETON, N. H., August 28.—Oscar A. Harris is at the Littleton hospital probably fatally hurt from the result of a 32-caliber bullet fired by himself into his head just above the right eye. Mr. Harris, who is about 60 years old, lived with his wife in a fine country home one-half mile from Littleton on the Bethlehem road.

Early yesterday morning he and his wife had a misunderstanding and she left the house and started to walk to town, although it was not daylight. According to the statement that he made to the police at the hospital, after she left he sprinkled oil about the house, set it on fire and then shot himself.

Immediately afterward an automobile owned by F. E. Green of Littleton, going to Bethlehem, went by the house as the flames began to be visible. The men in the car broke open the door and as they did so Mr. Harris fell out unconscious. He was rushed to the hospital where later he told his story. It is not expected that he will live.

The house was burned to the ground with all its contents. The house had recently been remodelled and it was one of the fine country homes on the famous Gleesmer road.

ESCAPED PRISONERS ARE RECAPTURED

**Four Germans Back in the Amherst Inter-
ment Camp—One Killed
by the Guards.**

AMHERST, N. S., August 28.—The capture of four German prisoners of war, who escaped from the internment camp here last week, and the killing of another by guards, was announced by camp officials today. The men had hidden in nearby plaster quarries where three were arrested. The man who was killed had attempted to enter a detached cook house to obtain food, only to find guards concealed there. He ran when ordered to surrender, it was said, and was shot through the head.

GUARDED BY POLICE.

**Officers Surround Rumanian Legation
in Berlin Today.**

LONDON, Aug. 28.—A despatch from The Hague says the German federal council met this morning on receipt of the news of Rumania's declaration of war against Austria. The Rumanian legation in Berlin is being guarded by the police. These advisers say stories were thrown through the windows of the Italian embassy in Berlin yesterday.

ENGLISH ARE ELATED.

**Rumania's Action Creates Great En-
thusiasm in London.**

LONDON, August 28.—Rumania's declaration of war against Austria-Hungary, while not unexpected, created the greatest enthusiasm in London. Special editions of the newspapers announcing the statement were bought eagerly by the crowds.

AGAINST RUMANIA.

**Germany, Bulgaria and Turkey Will Be
Among Her Foes.**

LONDON, Aug. 28.—Germany probably will declare war on Rumania within 24 hours, after which Turkey and Bulgaria are expected to do likewise, according to a despatch from The Hague to The Exchange Telegraph company.

BRITISH MADE PROGRESS.

**But There Were No Large Actions on
the Somme Front.**

LONDON, Aug. 28.—No large actions on the Somme front are reported in the official announcement today, although the British made further progress. Bad weather is interfering with the operations on the western front.

RUSSIANS HOLD FIRM.

**Beat Back Two Attacks by Germans
and Win Wooded Position.**

PETROGRAD, Aug. 28, via London.—Attacks made by German troops at two points on the northern part of the Russian front were repelled, the war office announced today. In Galicia the Russians captured a wooded position.

GERMANS REPULSED.

**Unsuccessful in Several Attacks on
French at Fleury.**

PARIS, August 28.—The Germans made several attacks on the French positions at Fleury last night, but were repulsed, says today's announcement of the war office.

MATCHES POSTPONED.

**Too Wet for Playing in National
Lawn Tennis Tournament.**

FOREST HILLS, Long Island, Aug. 28.—All matches in the national lawn tennis championship tournament, scheduled at the courts of the West Side club here today were postponed until tomorrow on account of rain.

I can make a lord, but only God Almighty can make a gentleman.—James I.

RAILROAD CASE CLOSE TO CRISIS

**Situation Most Perilous Since
Negotiations Began Two
Weeks Ago**

PREVENTING TIE-UP LIES WITH CONGRESS

**Just What Can be Done the Congres-
sional Leaders Do Not Know—Pres-
ident Wilson Is Holding More Con-
ferences Today.**

WASHINGTON, August 28.—President Wilson's negotiations for averting the threatened nation-wide railway strike are in the last stage with a break or a settlement apparently not far off.

With the railway executives standing firm against conceding the 8-hour day the brotherhood leaders still standing out against arbitration, the hope of preventing a tie-up of the country's transportation system seemed to lie with congress.

Just exactly what can be done none of the congressional leaders themselves seem to know. Conferences among them and with President Wilson, which began last night, were continued today and the President postponed his engagement with the railway executives from 10 o'clock this morning until 2.30 o'clock this afternoon to give him more time for conferences with leaders in congress. The situation was viewed on all sides as the most perilous since the negotiations began two weeks ago.

President Wilson's plan for breaking the deadlock between the railroads and their employees as discussed today was as follows:

An eight-hour law for the railroads to become effective at a date far enough in the future to give the railroads opportunity to prepare for it; a law patterned after the Canadian act, which creates a commission of investigation and prevents strikes while an industrial dispute is being investigated.

This plan was discussed with his party leaders in congress as the basis for the next step after the railroad managers have formally announced their refusal to accept the plan of settlement the President previously proposed.

Congressional leaders gave up hope of adjournment this week and settled down to stay here as long as necessary to provide legislation to meet the strike situation.

While the President has not finally given up hope of bringing about an agreement through direct negotiations he is going forward with his preparations for going before congress with his plan for legislation. If all the negotiations fail and the President goes before congress it is said he will reveal the details of all the negotiations and his plan for legislation.

PROBATE COURT BUSINESS.

**Transactions Saturday at Regular
Monthly Session for August.**

Judge A. F. Schwenk presided at the regular monthly session of the probate court Saturday for August, and the following business was transacted:

Royal H. Faulkner estate of Whitingham. The final account of O. E. Butterfield, administrator, was allowed and the balance ordered paid to creditors as requested in the account.

Newell Adams estate of Wilmington. The final account of Henry L. Adams, administrator, was allowed.

Fred C. Best estate of Newfane. License was granted J. M. Kenny, guardian, to sell real estate.

Wilford H. Brackett estate of Brattleboro. The will was allowed and Bertha M. Brackett was appointed executrix.

Wilhelm Fabricius estate of Wilmington. The account of Fred May, administrator, was allowed.

Mary C. Morse estate of Brattleboro. License was granted L. S. Hayes, executor, to sell real estate.

Isabella E. Fowler estate of Whitingham. The will was allowed and Otis C. Tuttle was appointed executor.

Lorinda C. Morgan estate of Wilmington. The final account of O. E. Butterfield, executor, was allowed.

Cynthia T. Cheney estate of Brattleboro. The account of W. B. Cheney, administrator, was allowed.

Lurissa S. Brown estate of Whitingham. The will was allowed and Don O. Butterfield was appointed executor and Arthur D. Wheeler and Frank J. Johnson were appointed appraisers and commissioners.

Don A. Wilder estate of Brattleboro. The final account of Blanche L. Wilder, executrix, was allowed.

A. J. Belden estate of Guilford. The account of Ida H. Belden, administratrix, was allowed.

James R. Pike estate of Whitingham. The final account of Julia R. Pike, administratrix, was allowed.

JURYMEN TO REPORT THURSDAY, SEPT. 14

**Opening Day of County Court, Sept. 12,
Is Primary Elections Day—List
of Petit Jurors Summoned.**

The September term of the Windham county court will open, nominally, Tuesday, Sept. 12, in Newfane, but on account of the fact that the primary election comes that day Judge Leighton P. Slack of St. Johnsbury, the presiding judge, will not come that day, so the jurymen have been notified that they need not come until Thursday afternoon, Sept. 14. The formality of opening court will be gone through with, however, Sept. 12. The petit jurors for the term were drawn Saturday afternoon by Sheriff C. E. Mann, Assistant Judges Pier and Hastings designating the towns from which they were to be drawn. The list is:

Athens, N. E. Galzier.
Brattleboro, C. R. Crowell, Henry Stockwell, Ist., A. D. Wyatt, Luke H. Weatherhead.

Brookline, Edward H. Wellington.
Dover, Bert B. Collins.
Dumfries, Frank Leonard.
Guilford, Samuel T. Leonard.
Guilford, R. B. Thomas.

Halifax, R. J. Phillips.
Jamaica, W. A. Newell, N. F. Pierce.

Landowerry, Frank H. Pierce, Albert S. Hayward.

Marlboro, E. H. Metcalf.
Newfane, B. E. Morse.

Putney, Judson B. Derry, Elliot J. Cook.

Rockingham, George L. Hapgood, Stanley G. Griswold, Don W. Cutler, David Savage.

Stratton, George M. Hard.
Townshend, Harry Howard.

Vernon, W. H. Newton.
Wardsboro, John Gilfeather.

Westminster, Elbridge L. Farmer.
Charles F. Arnold.

Whitingham, C. A. Barker.
Wilmington, Frank G. Smith, A. L. Haynes.

Windham, James M. Eastman.

VERMONT SOLDIER DIES IN TEXAS

**Death of Henry Lawton of Company
B, St. Albans, First in Vermont Regi-
ment—Had Skin Disease.**

The first death in Company B, 1st Vermont Infantry, and the first loss through death in the Vermont regiment, stationed at Eagle Pass, Texas, occurred Saturday morning when Private Henry Lawton, son of John Lawton of St. Albans, died at the post hospital after a brief illness of pneumonia, a tropical skin disease. The funeral was held at Eagle Pass Sunday noon and the body left at 2 o'clock for Vermont, accompanied by Chaplain John M. Thomas of Middlebury. The body will probably arrive in St. Albans Wednesday.

Lawton was 24 years old. Besides his father he leaves seven brothers and three sisters, all but one living in St. Albans. His mother died three years ago. He had been a boiler maker in the Central Vermont Railways shops nine years.

BREAK IN WHEAT MARKET.

**Rumania's Declaration of War Causes
Drop of 5 1/2 Cents.**

CHICAGO, Aug. 28.—Rumania's declaration of war smashed the wheat market. Opening prices today showed a fall in some cases amounting to 5 1/2 cents a bushel. General rushes to sell took place, which were added to by the increased chances of a general railway strike in the United States.

Before the drop in prices could be checked losses that reached to 8 1/2 cents a bushel were shown for the principal trading months. December sold at 1.45 1/2, as compared with 1.54 Saturday.

PERSONAL.

Mrs. W. H. Page of South Londonderry is visiting in town today.

Miss Norine Richmond is assisting in Sparks's laundry this week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Riley of Forest street visited Sunday in Walpole, N. H.

John Baker, who is employed in Meriden, Conn., is spending a vacation at his home on Highland street.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Whitney have returned from a two-weeks' visit with their son in Fitchburg, Mass.

Mrs. Harriett Bemis resumed work in the law office of C. C. Fitts this morning, after a vacation of two weeks.

Mrs. Julia V. Barrett went to Northampton yesterday to attend the funeral of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Eliza Stone.

Lieut. and Mrs. F. S. Clark of Orono, Me., came yesterday by automobile and are visiting his mother, Mrs. F. E. Clark of 3 Terrace street.

Miss Agnes E. Odell, who has been spending the summer in the home of her father, George D. Odell of Central street, will leave tomorrow for her home in Franklin, N. H.

Miss Nellie Mooney of Putney came yesterday and is a guest of Miss Minnie Stockwell of West Brattleboro. Miss Mooney accompanied Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Smith here by automobile.

BRATTLEBORO LOCAL.

A large force of carpenters was kept at work all day yesterday on the live stock sales pavilion of the Purebred Live Stock Sales Co., Inc., getting it ready for the two-days' sale which begins tomorrow. The pavilion will be far from completed, but it will be far enough advanced so that the sale can be held. Some cattle already are on the ground. About 125 head will be disposed of.

ONLY 43 NEW CASES WERE DISCOVERED

**Encouraging Results in the
Fight Against Infantile
Paralysis**

NEARLY 50 PER CENT DECREASE IN 24 HOURS

**Twenty-Five Deaths in the 24-Hour Pe-
riod—Total of 1,856 Fatalities Out
of 7,859 Cases Since the Epidemic
Broke Out.**

NEW YORK, August 28.—Encouraging results in the fight against the infantile paralysis epidemic here were indicated by the department of health report for the 24 hours ending at 10 a. m. today. Only 43 new cases were discovered, or only a little more than half as many cases as during the previous 24 hours. The deaths numbered 25 against 21 yesterday, making the total number of fatalities 1,856 out of 7,859 cases.

PYTHIANS' SERVICES WERE POSTPONED

**Storm Necessitated a Change of Pro-
gram—Barber Park a Good
Place for the Camp.**

(Special to The Reformer.)

BELLOWS FALLS, August 28.—Big, black clouds, lightning and thunder, were condensation which made it necessary yesterday afternoon to cancel the proposed religious service of the Uniform Rank, Knights of Pythias, who are in camp at Barber park. The services were to have been held at 3 o'clock. Intermittent showers made things interesting for the men in the camp and for the many visitors, especially those of the fair sex, who went to the camp grounds to visit the men.

It was learned yesterday that the members of the Springfield company would not be able to attend the encampment this year. Springfield is busy, as there is to be a big celebration there three days this week which will interfere with the ordinary pursuit of commercial and other activities, and many of the men found that it would be impossible for them to have time off the days of the encampment here.

The baseball park at Barber park has proven to be a good place for the encampment. The soil is sandy and despite heavy rains last yesterday afternoon the interior of the tents was as dry as herring bones. The visitors learned that the commissary department is prepared to care for the members of the first Vermont regiment under the direction of Capt. H. E. Nichols of Bellows Falls. Frank W. Nichols of Barre, quartermaster captain, is in charge of the supplies at the camp and nobody has yet found fault with his work.

HABEAS CORPUS DENIED.

**Judge Howe Refuses to Release Violet
Andrews from Jail.**

ST. ALBANS, Aug. 28.—United States District Judge Harland B. Howe of St. Johnsbury refused Saturday to grant a writ of habeas corpus brought to secure the release from jail of Violet Andrews, a Canadian subject, recently ordered deported by this government as an undesirable, and remanded to the custody of the sheriff temporarily. He has not rendered his formal decision yet.

Proceedings were brought by Austin & Austin, attorneys for the girl against Sheriff G. C. Holmes, Judge N. H. Post and Immigration Inspector William C. Robie. After the girl had been ordered deported it was discovered by the state that she was an important witness in an alleged bigamy case against John Cooley, which is set for trial at the September term of county court.

Cooley arrived here several weeks ago, following his marriage to Miss Ruth A. Riley, a Highgate school teacher. The Andrews girl, then living in Bridgeport, Conn., came here claiming to be Cooley's wife. It is said the state later learned she eloped with him but was never married to Cooley, and that the latter has a wife in Vancouver.

HUGHES TO SPEAK.

**Accepts Invitation to Hampton Beach,
N. H., Sept. 7.**

CONCORD, N. H., Aug. 28.—Charles E. Hughes, Republican candidate for president, has accepted the invitation of Gov. Roland E. Spaulding to be a speaker on governor's day at Hampton beach on Sept. 7, it was announced today.

THE WEATHER.

**Partly Cloudy Tonight and Tuesday—
Light North Winds.**

WASHINGTON, August 28.—The weather forecast: Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday. Light northwest to north winds.

DR. CLARK TELLS OF WORK IN TURKEY

**Large Audience Listens to Interesting
Story of Hardship and Suffering
on Missionary Field.**

The chapel of the Centre Congregational church was filled last evening, when Dr. Charles Ernest Clark, son of the late Dr. Charles S. Clark of West Brattleboro, told of his work and experiences in Turkey, where he is engaged as a medical missionary for the American Board. It was a very interesting story and gave a good idea of the awful conditions that exist in Turkey. Dr. Clark has been stationed at Sivas. The buildings were taken over by the government for military purposes, after which Dr. Clark and others volunteered to go to the front to render what ever service they could. They went to Erzerum, where wounded soldiers were brought in and laid close together on the floors of buildings taken by the authorities and where through lack of adequate attention typhus fever soon broke out and claimed many deaths. Dr. Clark said 40,000 soldiers and 80 doctors died during the winter. He said the Americans did not feel any special danger to life, but wondered if they ever would get back to home and friends.

Dr. Clark told of the many soldiers being brought in with hands and feet frozen, often so severe as to cause death or require amputation. He told of the movement against the Armenians, how that in 15 days 25,000 were driven out of Sivas and how that 400,000 Armenians lost their lives either through direct slaughter or exposure and disease.

GUEST DAY GAMES PROMISE GOOD SPORT

**Williamsville and Townshend to Play
in Forenoon and Hinsdale League
Teams in Afternoon.**

Two fine attractions in the way of baseball games have been secured for Brattleboro's Guest day, Wednesday. By defeating Londonderry Saturday the Williamsville team took second place in the West River league. Williamsville and Townshend had been tied for that position. Those two teams will play here in the morning at 10 o'clock. There is much rivalry between them.

At 3 o'clock in the afternoon the Junior Foresters and Braves, two teams which hold the highest places in the Hinsdale League, will play for the entertainment of Brattleboro's guests. They have been playing close ball all summer.

The trophies, silver cups, are on exhibition in Vaughan & Burnett's store window.

A GOLDENROD WEDDING.

**Daughter of Former Brattleboro Girl
Married in Springfield, Mass.**

The marriage of Miss Alice Silvia Hutchinson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry E. Hutchinson, and Blake Allen Seaver, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank R. Seaver of Hooker street, all of Springfield, Mass., took place Saturday evening at the home of the bride's parents on Greenwich street. The ceremony was performed at 7.30 o'clock by Rev. Reuben J. Goddard, pastor of Faith church. The decorations were all carried out in keeping with the late summer season, goldenrod being used in the various rooms of the Hutchinson home. The bride party entered the room where the ceremony was performed as the Bridal Chorus from Lohengrin was played by Harry Handel. The bride, who was attended by her cousin, Miss Florence Fox of Wilmington (Vt.), wore a gown of blue crepe de chine and carried bride roses. The best man was Harry C. Norcross of Brimfield, Mass.

An informal reception was held after the ceremony and later in the evening Mr. and Mrs. Seaver left for a wedding trip. Upon their return they will live at 38 Arch street, Springfield, where they will be at home after November 1. Both Mr. Seaver and his bride are graduates of the technical high school of Springfield and the former is an architect for H. L. Sprague.

The bride's mother before her marriage was Miss Mersilvia A. Jenness, a graduate of the Brattleboro high school in the class of 1891.

PRESENTED AT VIENNA.

**Rumania's Foreign Minister Took War
Note to Foreign Office.**

AMSTERDAM, Aug. 28, via London.—The note declaring that Rumania from 9 o'clock Sunday evening considered herself in a state of war with Austria-Hungary was presented to the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister last night by the Rumanian minister at Vienna, who personally visited the minister of foreign affairs, according to a despatch today from the Austrian capital.

EXCURSION TO OCEAN BEACH.

**New London, Conn.,
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 3**

Only \$1.25 for the round trip, from all stations Brattleboro to Northfield, Mass., inclusive. Train leaves Brattleboro 5.10 a. m., Vernon 5.18 a. m., East Northfield 5.30 a. m., Northfield 5.33 a. m., arrive New London 9.50 a. m. Returning leave New London 6.00 p. m. See flyers for further particulars.

ANOTHER DECLARATION.

**Official Announcement That Germany
Is at War with Rumania.**

BERLIN, August 28, via London.—Germany has declared war on Rumania.

NOT GUILTY OF OPENING CUTOUT

**Maj. F. W. Childs Was
Charged with Violating
Village Ordinance**

MUNICIPAL COURT HEARING TODAY

**Respondent Said His Car Was Not on
Main Street Hill, as State Claimed,
on Date Alleged—Jury Reported at
2.50 This Afternoon.**

A hearing in which much interest centered was held today before Judge Frank E. Barber and a jury in the municipal court, it being the case of the state against Maj. Frederick W. Childs, charged with violating his 1912 Cadillac automobile, Vermont license number 278, with the muffler cutout open on the Main street hill August 7, in violation of a village ordinance. Acting Village Attorney W. R. Daley appeared for the prosecution and Attorney A. F. Schwenk for the respondent. The arguments and charge were begun at 1.30 o'clock this afternoon and the case went to the jury at 2.35. Judge Barber appointing Walter M. Robbins foreman.

At 2.50 o'clock the jury returned a verdict of not guilty, and the respondent was discharged.

The case opened about 10.30 o'clock in the municipal court room, and the climax was in the testimony of the last witness, who was Major Childs, whose testimony tended to establish an alibi, in that he said that his car on the day on which the offense was alleged to have been committed was not driven up the Main street hill at all and was not south of the junction of High and Main streets at any time that day. None of the witnesses for the village claimed to have seen Mr. Childs drive up the hill, but said they took the number of the car, which proved to be his.

For the first witness Attorney Daley called Traffic Officer Charles H. Wood, who testified that between 5 and 6 o'clock on the afternoon of August 7 he saw a car coming up the Main street hill with the muffler cutout open and took the number. Cross-examined by Attorney Schwenk, he said he did not know how to operate an automobile and could not describe the difference in sound made by a car on second speed and by a car with the cutout open, although he knew the difference himself. He said he saw and heard the car in question and that another person also called his attention to it. He did not know then whose car it was or who was in it.

Lester W. Waterman of West Brattleboro was called next. Questioned by Attorney Daley, he said he had been repairing and driving all kinds of automobiles the past 11 years, including the Cadillac cars of 19